

**Chemistry 430:                    Simulation in Chemistry & Biochemistry                    Spring 2018**

**Class Meetings:** Monday and Wednesday, Lecture, 11:00am-Noon, 201 Lab Science  
Friday, Laboratory Sessions, 11:00am-2:00pm, 457 Louderman

**Instructor:** Jay Ponder (453 Louderman, 935-4275, ponder@dasher.wustl.edu)

**Web Site:** <http://dasher.wustl.edu/chem430/>

**Objectives:** Chemistry 430 explores a wide range of computational applications in molecular modeling, biochemistry and biophysics, including *ab initio* quantum mechanics, semi-empirical MO theory, molecular mechanics, molecular dynamics simulation, coarse-grained models, electrostatic methods and biomolecular structure prediction. A major component of the course are weekly laboratory sessions using major software programs in the field, including VMD, Avogadro, Spartan, Q-Chem, Psi4, Gaussian, VMD, Tinker, FFE, APBS, AutoDock, SDA7 and others. Many of the lab exercises target proteins, nucleic acids and other biological structures. Students have the option to complete a short independent project using tools from the course.

**Books:** The book that most closely follows the course outline is Molecular Modeling by Andrew Leach. While not required, Leach is a well-written, useful introduction. Other useful books are listed below, and readings from these will be provided.

*General Molecular Modeling:*

Molecular Modeling – Principles and Applications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Andrew Leach, 2001  
Molecular Modeling and Simulation, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Tamar Schlick, 2010  
Introduction to Computational Chemistry, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Frank Jensen, 2017  
Essentials of Computational Chemistry, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Christopher Cramer, 2004  
Computational Chemistry, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Errol Lewers, 2010  
The Theory of Intermolecular Forces, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Anthony Stone, 2013

*Algorithms & Theory for Quantum Chemistry:*

Modern Quantum Chemistry, Attila Szabo & Neil Ostland, 1982 (reprinted by Dover)  
Quantum Chemistry, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., John Lowe and Kirk Petersen, 2006  
Frontier Orbitals – A Practical Manual, Nguyen Trong Anh, 2007  
Molecular Orbitals & Organic Chemical Reactions, Ian Fleming, 2010

*Simulation & Biochemical Applications:*

Computer Simulation of Liquids, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., M. P. Allen & D. J. Tildesley, 2017  
Understanding Molecular Simulation, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Daan Frenkel & Berend Smit, 2002  
Computational Biochemistry & Biophysics, Becker, *et al.*, 2001  
A Guide to Biomolecular Simulations, Becker & Karplus, 2006

**Other Info:** Chemistry 430 is targeted at advanced undergraduates, but is also suitable for graduate students wanting to learn modern computational and modeling approaches to chemical, biochemical and biophysical problems. A course in physical chemistry is recommended as background, but not required. Basic familiarity with computers (text editing, writing small scripts or programs) is useful, but not required.

**Module 1: Molecular Mechanics & Simulation Techniques**

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|--------|--|
| Jan 17 | Overview of Molecular Modeling                                       |
| Jan 19 | Lab 1: Unix Tutorial: Using Chimera, VMD, FFE & Spartan              |
| Jan 22 | Introduction to Molecular Mechanics I                                |
| Jan 24 | Introduction to Molecular Mechanics II                               |
| Jan 26 | Lab 2: Conformational Analysis of Alanine Dipeptide                  |
| Jan 29 | Potential Energy Surfaces & Optimization Methods                     |
| Jan 31 | Basics of Molecular Dynamics Simulation I                            |
| Feb 2  | Lab 3: Liquid Properties <i>via</i> Molecular Dynamics Simulation    |
| Feb 5  | Basics of Molecular Dynamics Simulation II                           |
| Feb 7  | Using Molecular Dynamics to Compute Properties                       |
| Feb 9  | Lab 4: Global Optimization of Lennard-Jonesium & PolyAlanine         |
| Feb 12 | Introduction to Monte Carlo Methods I                                |
| Feb 14 | Introduction to Monte Carlo Methods II                               |
| Feb 16 | Lab 5: Relative Hydration Free Energy of Monovalent Ions             |
| Feb 19 | Methods for Free Energy Calculations                                 |
| Feb 21 | Proteins: Amino Acids & Secondary Structure                          |
| Feb 23 | Lab 6: Normal Modes & Vibrational Spectra of Water, Benzene & Phenol |
| Feb 26 | Proteins: Tertiary Structure, Motifs & Fold Classes                  |
| Feb 28 | Proteins: Mechanism of Protein Folding                               |
| Mar 2  | Lab 7: APBS Poisson-Boltzmann Calculations on Lysozyme               |
| Mar 5  | Electrostatics & Solvation in Biomolecular Systems I                 |
| Mar 7  | Electrostatics & Solvation in Biomolecular Systems II                |
| Mar 9  | Lab 8: Folding Simulation of the TrpCage Miniprotein, Part I         |

**Module 2: *ab Initio* & Semi-Empirical Quantum Mechanics**

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|--------|---|
| Mar 19 | Basics of <i>ab Initio</i> Molecular Orbital Theory I         |
| Mar 21 | Basics of <i>ab Initio</i> Molecular Orbital Theory II        |
| Mar 23 | Lab 8: Folding Simulation of the TrpCage Miniprotein, Part II |
| Mar 26 | Methods for Treating Electron Correlation                     |
| Mar 28 | Semi-Empirical Molecular Orbital Methods                      |
| Mar 30 | Lab 9: Computing the Rotational Barrier in Hydrazine          |
| Apr 2  | Density Functional Theory (DFT)                               |
| Apr 4  | Quantum Mechanics/Molecular Mechanics (QM/MM)                 |
| Apr 6  | Lab 10: Frontier Orbital Analysis of Regioselectivity         |

**Module 3: Electrostatics, Coarse Graining & Biomolecular Structure Prediction**

Apr 9 Protein Structure Prediction, Engineering & Design

Apr 11 Small Molecule & Protein Docking I

Apr 13 Lab 11: Docking Indinavir to HIV Protease Using Autodock

Apr 16 Small Molecule & Protein Docking II

Apr 18 Computing Binding Rate Constants *via* Brownian Dynamics

Apr 20 Lab 12: Diffusional Association of the Barnase-Barstar Complex

Apr 23 Coarse Grained Molecular Modeling

Apr 25 Machine Learning in Computational Chemistry

Apr 27 Lab 13: Independent Project *or* Finish Previous Labs

**May 9 Lab Reports & Take-Home Final Examination Due**